



## Student Safety Act Reporting

1st Quarter 2016<sup>1</sup> (January 1 – March 31)

### **ARRESTS**

There were 412 school-based arrests in the first quarter of 2016.

- 69% of school arrests were conducted by NYPD Patrol, while only 11% were conducted by school safety agents.
- 81% of arrests were because of school-related incidents; the remainder were arrests due to incidents that occurred off school grounds.
- 72% of those arrested identified as male students.

#### **Breakdown by borough**

30.6% Brooklyn  
30.3% Bronx  
19.2% Queens  
17.5% Manhattan  
4.6% Staten Island

#### **Breakdown by race**

63% Black students  
29% Latino students  
2% white students

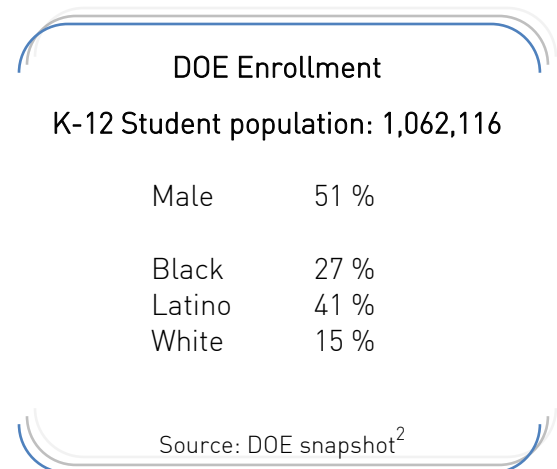
#### **Breakdown by age (data excludes students over 21)**

23% 14 or under  
72% 15-18  
5% 19-21

#### **Top charges**

44.6% assault (196)  
12.2% robbery (53)  
4.6% criminal possession of a weapon (20)  
4.4% grand larceny (19)  
3.4% resisting arrest (15)

- In 98% of arrests, students were placed in handcuffs.
- 91.6% of students restrained when arrested were Black or Latino (a rate disproportionate to their arrests).



<sup>1</sup> Discrepancies in school-related incident reporting and classification were present in the raw data provided for this quarter, therefore, the numbers presented in this quarter's report may inaccurately reflect incidents occurring on and off school grounds.

<sup>2</sup> DOE enrollment statistics were retrieved from the October 31st Audited Register.

## **SUMMONSES**

There were 332 summonses issued to students in the first quarter of 2016.

- 69.6% of summonses were issued by NYPD Patrol, 28% by Uniformed Task Force agents (police officers assigned to the School Safety Division) and only 2.3% by school safety officers.
- 99% of summonses were school-related and issued on-site.
- 68% of those issued summonses identified as male students.

### **Breakdown by borough**

35.2% Bronx  
30.1% Brooklyn  
21.1% Manhattan  
21.1% Queens  
5.7% Staten Island

### **Breakdown by race**

52% Black students  
39% Latino students  
2% white students

### **Breakdown by age (data set excludes students over 21)**

93% 16-18  
7% 19-21

### **Top charges**

The disorderly conduct category below includes a wide range of behaviors such as fighting, creation of hazardous conditions, refusing lawful order, unreasonable noise and obscene language or gesture.

35.5% disorderly conduct (120)  
28.6% possession of marijuana (97)  
15.3% possession of a knife (52)  
12.4% possession of a box cutter (42)  
2.4% other administrative code violations (8)

## **JUVENILE REPORTS**

Juvenile reports are taken for students under 16 who allegedly committed an offense that, if they were an adult, would be criminal. The report substitutes for an arrest or summons and students are detained during the time it takes to collect details.

- 310 juvenile reports issued in schools in the first quarter of 2016.
- **91.6% of juvenile reports were issued to Black and Latino students.**
- 18.4% of students were handcuffed during the investigation.
- **94.7% of students handcuffed were students of color.**

## **HANDCUFFS**

There were 646 incidents where students were put in handcuffs in the first quarter of 2016.

- 93.2% involved Black and Latino students.

### **Breakdown by borough**

32.5% Brooklyn  
31.4% Bronx  
16.5% Queens  
14.9% Manhattan  
4.6% Staten Island

### **Breakdown by related incident**

62.7% arrest  
12.8% child-in-crisis (defined below)  
10.0% summons  
8.8% juvenile report  
4.3% mitigation (defined below)  
1.4% PINS (usually a family court warrant for a "Person in Need of Supervision")

### **Handcuffs used in child-in-crisis incidents**

Child-in-crisis refers to incidents where a student "displaying signs of emotional distress" is removed from the classroom and taken to the hospital for a psychological evaluation. The NYPD only reports child-in-crisis incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 83 child-in-crisis incidents.
- **Black and Latino students made up 100% of these incidents.**

### **Handcuffs used in mitigation incidents**

Mitigation refers to incidents where a student commits an offense but the NYPD releases the student to the school for discipline. The NYPD only reports on mitigation incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 28 mitigated incidents.
- **Black and Latino students made up 100% of these incidents.**

**BOROUGH BY BOROUGH ANALYSIS**

January 4 – March 31, 2016

| <b>MANHATTAN</b>   |              |               |              |             |               |                         |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARRESTS</b>     | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 72                 | 51 (70.8%)   | 20 (27.7%)    | 0            | 56 (77.8%)  | 16 (22.2%)    | 72 (100%)               |
| <b>CRISES</b>      | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 6                  | 5 (83.3%)    | 1 (16.7%)     | 0            | 5 (83.3%)   | 1 (16.7%)     | 6 (100%)                |
| <b>JUV. REPTS.</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 61                 | 29 (47.5%)   | 25 (40.9%)    | 6 (9.8%)     | 48 (78.7%)  | 13 (21.3%)    | 8 (13.1%)               |
| <b>MITIGATIONS</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 1                  | 1 (100%)     | 0             | 0            | 0           | 1 (100%)      | 1 (100%)                |
| <b>PINS</b>        | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 1                  | 0            | 1 (100%)      | 0            | 0           | 1 (100%)      | 1 (100%)                |
| <b>SUMMONSES</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 70                 | 32 (45.7%)   | 33 (47.1%)    | 2 (2.9%)     | 54 (77.1%)  | 16 (22.9%)    | 9 (12.9%)               |

| <b>BRONX</b>       |              |               |              |             |               |                         |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARRESTS</b>     | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 125                | 70 (56%)     | 55 (44%)      | 0            | 86 (68.8%)  | 39 (31.2%)    | 123 (98.4%)             |
| <b>CRISES</b>      | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 34                 | 25 (73.5%)   | 9 (26.5%)     | 0            | 24 (70.6%)  | 10 (29.4%)    | 34 (100%)               |
| <b>JUV. REPTS.</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 95                 | 45 (47.4%)   | 49 (51.6%)    | 2 (2.1%)     | 58 (61.1%)  | 37 (38.9%)    | 9 (9.5%)                |
| <b>MITIGATIONS</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 12                 | 6 (50%)      | 6 (50%)       | 0            | 7 (58.3%)   | 5 (41.7%)     | 12 (100%)               |
| <b>PINS</b>        | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 3                  | 2 (66.6%)    | 1 (33.3%)     | 0            | 2 (66.6%)   | 1 (33.3%)     | 3 (100%)                |
| <b>SUMMONSES</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 117                | 55 (47%)     | 57 (48.7%)    | 0            | 76 (64.9%)  | 41 (35.1%)    | 23 (19.7%)              |

| <b>BROOKLYN</b>    |              |               |              |             |               |                         |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARRESTS</b>     | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 126                | 96 (76.2%)   | 22 (17.5%)    | 3 (2.4%)     | 96 (76.2%)  | 30 (23.8%)    | 123 (97.6%)             |
| <b>CRISES</b>      | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 29                 | 23 (79.3%)   | 6 (20.7%)     | 0            | 15 (51.7%)  | 14 (48.3%)    | 29 (100%)               |
| <b>JUV. REPTS.</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 105                | 72 (68.6%)   | 26 (24.8%)    | 4 (3.8%)     | 78 (75.3%)  | 27 (25.7%)    | 26 (24.8%)              |
| <b>MITIGATIONS</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 6                  | 6 (100%)     | 0             | 0            | 3 (50%)     | 3 (50%)       | 6 (100%)                |
| <b>PINS</b>        | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 3                  | 2 (66.7%)    | 1 (33.3%)     | 0            | 1 (33.3%)   | 2 (66.7%)     | 3 (100%)                |
| <b>SUMMONSES</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 100                | 66 (66%)     | 27 (27%)      | 2 (2%)       | 65 (65%)    | 35 (35%)      | 24 (24%)                |

| <b>QUEENS</b>      |              |               |              |             |               |                         |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARRESTS</b>     | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 79                 | 38 (48.1%)   | 21 (26.6%)    | 2 (2.5%)     | 51 (64.6%)  | 28 (35.4%)    | 78 (98.7%)              |
| <b>CRISES</b>      | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 8                  | 6 (75%)      | 2 (25%)       | 0            | 5 (62.5%)   | 3 (37.5%)     | 8 (100%)                |
| <b>JUV. REPTS.</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 32                 | 12 (37.5%)   | 15 (46.9%)    | 4 (12.5%)    | 20 (62.5%)  | 12 (37.5%)    | 8 (25%)                 |
| <b>MITIGATIONS</b> | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 6                  | 4 (66.7%)    | 2 (33.3%)     | 0            | 3 (50%)     | 3 (50%)       | 6 (100%)                |
| <b>PINS</b>        | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 1                  | 0            | 0             | 0            | 1 (100%)    | 0             | 1 (100%)                |
| <b>SUMMONSES</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 26                 | 13 (50%)     | 8 (30.8%)     | 1 (3.8%)     | 22 (84.6%)  | 4 (15.4%)     | 6 (23.1%)               |

| <b>STATEN ISLAND</b> |              |               |              |             |               |                         |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARRESTS</b>       | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 19                   | 10 (52.6%)   | 5 (26.3%)     | 4 (21.1%)    | 12 (63.2%)  | 7 (36.8%)     | 11 (57.9%)              |
| <b>CRISES</b>        | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 6                    | 5 (83.3%)    | 1 (16.7%)     | 0            | 4 (66.7%)   | 2 (33.3%)     | 6 (100%)                |
| <b>JUV. REPTS.</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 19                   | 10 (52.6%)   | 5 (26.3%)     | 4 (21.1%)    | 16 (84.2%)  | 3 (15.8%)     | 6 (31.6%)               |
| <b>MITIGATIONS</b>   | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 3                    | 3 (100%)     | 0             | 0            | 2 (66.7%)   | 1 (33.3%)     | 3 (100%)                |
| <b>PINS</b>          | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 1                    | 1 (100%)     | 0             | 0            | 1 (100%)    | 0             | 1 (100%)                |
| <b>SUMMONSES</b>     | <b>Black</b> | <b>Latino</b> | <b>White</b> | <b>Male</b> | <b>Female</b> | <b>Restraints Total</b> |
| 19                   | 8 (42.1%)    | 7 (36.8%)     | 3 (15.8%)    | 8 (42.1%)   | 11 (57.9%)    | 3 (15.8%)               |