



Student Safety Act Reporting

1st Quarter 2016¹ (January 1 – March 31)

ARRESTS

There were 412 school-based arrests in the first quarter of 2016.

- 69% of school arrests were conducted by NYPD Patrol, while only 11% were conducted by school safety agents.
- 81% of arrests were because of school-related incidents; the remainder were arrests due to incidents that occurred off school grounds.
- 72% of those arrested identified as male students.

Breakdown by borough

30.6% Brooklyn
30.3% Bronx
19.2% Queens
17.5% Manhattan
4.6% Staten Island

Breakdown by race

63% Black students
29% Latino students
2% white students

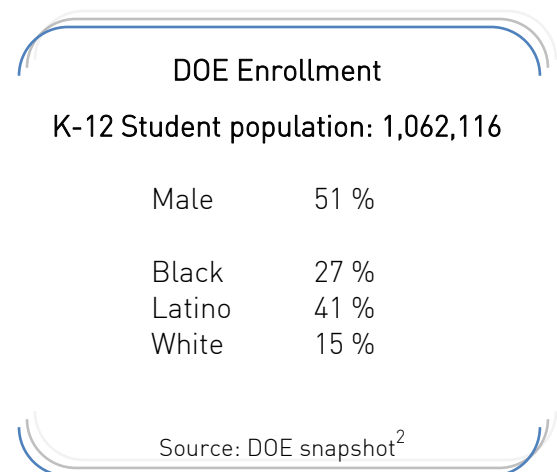
Breakdown by age (data excludes students over 21)

23% 14 or under
72% 15-18
5% 19-21

Top charges

44.6% assault (196)
12.2% robbery (53)
4.6% criminal possession of a weapon (20)
4.4% grand larceny (19)
3.4% resisting arrest (15)

- In 98% of arrests, students were placed in handcuffs.
- 91.6% of students restrained when arrested were Black or Latino (a rate disproportionate to their arrests).



¹ Discrepancies in school-related incident reporting and classification were present in the raw data provided for this quarter, therefore, the numbers presented in this quarter's report may inaccurately reflect incidents occurring on and off school grounds.

² DOE enrollment statistics were retrieved from the October 31st Audited Register.

SUMMONSES

There were 332 summonses issued to students in the first quarter of 2016.

- 69.6% of summonses were issued by NYPD Patrol, 28% by Uniformed Task Force agents (police officers assigned to the School Safety Division) and only 2.3% by school safety officers.
- 99% of summonses were school-related and issued on-site.
- 68% of those issued summonses identified as male students.

Breakdown by borough

35.2% Bronx
30.1% Brooklyn
21.1% Manhattan
21.1% Queens
5.7% Staten Island

Breakdown by race

52% Black students
39% Latino students
2% white students

Breakdown by age (data set excludes students over 21)

93% 16-18
7% 19-21

Top charges

The disorderly conduct category below includes a wide range of behaviors such as fighting, creation of hazardous conditions, refusing lawful order, unreasonable noise and obscene language or gesture.

35.5% disorderly conduct (120)
28.6% possession of marijuana (97)
15.3% possession of a knife (52)
12.4% possession of a box cutter (42)
2.4% other administrative code violations (8)

JUVENILE REPORTS

Juvenile reports are taken for students under 16 who allegedly committed an offense that, if they were an adult, would be criminal. The report substitutes for an arrest or summons and students are detained during the time it takes to collect details.

- 310 juvenile reports issued in schools in the first quarter of 2016.
- **91.6% of juvenile reports were issued to Black and Latino students.**
- 18.4% of students were handcuffed during the investigation.
- **94.7% of students handcuffed were students of color.**

HANDCUFFS

There were 646 incidents where students were put in handcuffs in the first quarter of 2016.

- 93.2% involved Black and Latino students.

Breakdown by borough

32.5% Brooklyn
31.4% Bronx
16.5% Queens
14.9% Manhattan
4.6% Staten Island

Breakdown by related incident

62.7% arrest
12.8% child-in-crisis (defined below)
10.0% summons
8.8% juvenile report
4.3% mitigation (defined below)
1.4% PINS (usually a family court warrant for a "Person in Need of Supervision")

Handcuffs used in child-in-crisis incidents

Child-in-crisis refers to incidents where a student "displaying signs of emotional distress" is removed from the classroom and taken to the hospital for a psychological evaluation. The NYPD only reports child-in-crisis incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 83 child-in-crisis incidents.
- **Black and Latino students made up 100% of these incidents.**

Handcuffs used in mitigation incidents

Mitigation refers to incidents where a student commits an offense but the NYPD releases the student to the school for discipline. The NYPD only reports on mitigation incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 28 mitigated incidents.
- **Black and Latino students made up 100% of these incidents.**

BOROUGH BY BOROUGH ANALYSIS

January 4 – March 31, 2016

| MANHATTAN | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| ARRESTS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 72 | 51 (70.8%) | 20 (27.7%) | 0 | 56 (77.8%) | 16 (22.2%) | 72 (100%) |
| CRISES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 6 | 5 (83.3%) | 1 (16.7%) | 0 | 5 (83.3%) | 1 (16.7%) | 6 (100%) |
| JUV. REPTS. | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 61 | 29 (47.5%) | 25 (40.9%) | 6 (9.8%) | 48 (78.7%) | 13 (21.3%) | 8 (13.1%) |
| MITIGATIONS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 1 | 1 (100%) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 (100%) | 1 (100%) |
| PINS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 1 | 0 | 1 (100%) | 0 | 0 | 1 (100%) | 1 (100%) |
| SUMMONSES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 70 | 32 (45.7%) | 33 (47.1%) | 2 (2.9%) | 54 (77.1%) | 16 (22.9%) | 9 (12.9%) |

| BRONX | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| ARRESTS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 125 | 70 (56%) | 55 (44%) | 0 | 86 (68.8%) | 39 (31.2%) | 123 (98.4%) |
| CRISES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 34 | 25 (73.5%) | 9 (26.5%) | 0 | 24 (70.6%) | 10 (29.4%) | 34 (100%) |
| JUV. REPTS. | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 95 | 45 (47.4%) | 49 (51.6%) | 2 (2.1%) | 58 (61.1%) | 37 (38.9%) | 9 (9.5%) |
| MITIGATIONS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 12 | 6 (50%) | 6 (50%) | 0 | 7 (58.3%) | 5 (41.7%) | 12 (100%) |
| PINS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 3 | 2 (66.6%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 | 2 (66.6%) | 1 (33.3%) | 3 (100%) |
| SUMMONSES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 117 | 55 (47%) | 57 (48.7%) | 0 | 76 (64.9%) | 41 (35.1%) | 23 (19.7%) |

| BROOKLYN | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| ARRESTS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 126 | 96 (76.2%) | 22 (17.5%) | 3 (2.4%) | 96 (76.2%) | 30 (23.8%) | 123 (97.6%) |
| CRISES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 29 | 23 (79.3%) | 6 (20.7%) | 0 | 15 (51.7%) | 14 (48.3%) | 29 (100%) |
| JUV. REPTS. | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 105 | 72 (68.6%) | 26 (24.8%) | 4 (3.8%) | 78 (75.3%) | 27 (25.7%) | 26 (24.8%) |
| MITIGATIONS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 6 | 6 (100%) | 0 | 0 | 3 (50%) | 3 (50%) | 6 (100%) |
| PINS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 3 | 2 (66.7%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 | 1 (33.3%) | 2 (66.7%) | 3 (100%) |
| SUMMONSES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 100 | 66 (66%) | 27 (27%) | 2 (2%) | 65 (65%) | 35 (35%) | 24 (24%) |

| QUEENS | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| ARRESTS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 79 | 38 (48.1%) | 21 (26.6%) | 2 (2.5%) | 51 (64.6%) | 28 (35.4%) | 78 (98.7%) |
| CRISES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 8 | 6 (75%) | 2 (25%) | 0 | 5 (62.5%) | 3 (37.5%) | 8 (100%) |
| JUV. REPTS. | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 32 | 12 (37.5%) | 15 (46.9%) | 4 (12.5%) | 20 (62.5%) | 12 (37.5%) | 8 (25%) |
| MITIGATIONS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 6 | 4 (66.7%) | 2 (33.3%) | 0 | 3 (50%) | 3 (50%) | 6 (100%) |
| PINS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 (100%) | 0 | 1 (100%) |
| SUMMONSES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 26 | 13 (50%) | 8 (30.8%) | 1 (3.8%) | 22 (84.6%) | 4 (15.4%) | 6 (23.1%) |

| STATEN ISLAND | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| ARRESTS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 19 | 10 (52.6%) | 5 (26.3%) | 4 (21.1%) | 12 (63.2%) | 7 (36.8%) | 11 (57.9%) |
| CRISES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 6 | 5 (83.3%) | 1 (16.7%) | 0 | 4 (66.7%) | 2 (33.3%) | 6 (100%) |
| JUV. REPTS. | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 19 | 10 (52.6%) | 5 (26.3%) | 4 (21.1%) | 16 (84.2%) | 3 (15.8%) | 6 (31.6%) |
| MITIGATIONS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 3 | 3 (100%) | 0 | 0 | 2 (66.7%) | 1 (33.3%) | 3 (100%) |
| PINS | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 1 | 1 (100%) | 0 | 0 | 1 (100%) | 0 | 1 (100%) |
| SUMMONSES | Black | Latino | White | Male | Female | Restraints Total |
| 19 | 8 (42.1%) | 7 (36.8%) | 3 (15.8%) | 8 (42.1%) | 11 (57.9%) | 3 (15.8%) |