



## Student Safety Act Reporting

2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2016 (April 1 – June 30)

### **ARRESTS**

There were 375 school-based arrests in the second quarter of 2016.

- 54.4% of school arrests were conducted by NYPD Patrol, while 13.3% were conducted by school safety agents.
- 61.6% of arrests were because of school-related incidents; the remainder were arrests due to incidents that occurred off school grounds.
- 73.3% of those arrested identified as male students.

#### **Breakdown by borough**

22.7% Manhattan  
22.7% Brooklyn  
27.2% Bronx  
21.1% Queens  
6.4% Staten Island

#### **Breakdown by race**

58.9% Black students  
30.9% Latino students  
4.3% white students

#### **Breakdown by age (data excludes students over 21)**

24% 14 or under  
71% 15-18  
4.5% 19-21

#### **Top charges**

38.4% assault (144)  
14.9% robbery (56)  
7.2% criminal possession of a weapon (27)  
5.3% grand larceny (20)  
4.0% petit larceny (15)

- In 86.6% of arrests, students were placed in handcuffs.
- 89.5% of students restrained when arrested were Black or Latino (a rate disproportionate to their arrests).

#### DOE Enrollment

K-12 Student population: 1,062,116

Male 51 %

Black 27 %

Latino 41 %

White 15 %

Source: DOE snapshot<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> DOE enrollment statistics were retrieved from the October 31st Audited Register.

## **SUMMONSES**

There were 247 summonses issued to students in the second quarter of 2016.

- 60.3% of summonses were issued by NYPD Patrol, 38.1% by Uniformed Task Force agents (police officers assigned to the School Safety Division) and only 1.6% by school safety officers.
- 94.7% of summonses were school-related.
- 67.6% of those issued summonses identified as male students.

### **Breakdown by borough**

33.6% Brooklyn  
32.4% Bronx  
18.2% Manhattan  
9.3% Queens  
6.5% Staten Island

### **Breakdown by race**

61.9% Black students  
32.4% Latino students  
1.1% white students

### **Breakdown by age (data set excludes students over 21)**

91% 16-18  
9% 19-21

### **Top charges**

The disorderly conduct category below includes a wide range of behaviors such as fighting, creation of hazardous conditions, refusing lawful order, unreasonable noise and obscene language or gesture.

43.7% disorderly conduct (108)  
24.7% possession of marijuana (61)  
14.9% possession of a knife (37)  
9.7% possession of a box cutter (24)  
2.0% other administrative code violations (5)

## **JUVENILE REPORTS**

Juvenile reports are taken for students under 16 who allegedly committed an offense that, if they were an adult, would be criminal. The report substitutes for an arrest or summons and students are detained during the time it takes to collect details.

- 255 juvenile reports issued in schools in the second quarter of 2016.
- **92% of juvenile reports were issued to Black and Latino students.**
- 20% of students were handcuffed during the investigation.
- **100% of students handcuffed were students of color.**

## **HANDCUFFS**

There were 564 incidents where children were put in handcuffs in the second quarter of 2016.

- **92.4% involved Black and Latino students.**

### **Breakdown by borough**

34.0% Bronx  
23.6% Brooklyn  
17.4% Manhattan  
17.0% Queens  
5.7% Staten Island

### **Breakdown by related incident**

57.4% arrest  
15.6% child-in-crisis (defined below)  
9.2% juvenile report  
7.8% mitigation (defined below)  
6.6% summons  
1.1% PINS (usually a family court warrant for a "Person in Need of Supervision")

### **Handcuffs used in child-in-crisis incidents**

Child-in-crisis refers to incidents where a student "displaying signs of emotional distress" is removed from the classroom and taken to the hospital for a psychological evaluation. The NYPD only reports child-in-crisis incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 94 child-in-crisis incidents.
- **97% were of Black or Latino students.**

### **Handcuffs used in mitigation incidents**

Mitigation refers to incidents where a student commits an offense but the NYPD releases the student to the school for discipline. The NYPD only reports on mitigation incidents where handcuffs are used.

- Handcuffs were used in 44 mitigated incidents.
- **Black and Latino students made up 100% of these incidents.**

## **OTHER HIGHLIGHTS**

- 75% of all incidents (arrests, summons, handcuffs, juvenile reports, children-in-crisis, mitigations and PINS) were school-related.
- Of those classified as non-school related (the remaining 25%), 71% were incidents that occurred off school grounds, while 29% occurred on school grounds.

**BOROUGH BY BOROUGH ANALYSIS**

April 1 – June 30, 2016

<b>MANHATTAN</b>								
ARRESTS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
85	45 (52.9%)	35 (41.2%)	3 (3.6%)	64 (75.3%)	21 (24.7%)	77 (90.6%)	74	3
CRISES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
7	4 (57.1%)	2 (28.6%)	0	4 (57.1%)	3 (42.9%)	7 (100%)	7	0
JUV. REPTS.	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
41	25 (60.9%)	15 (36.6%)	0	27 (65.9%)	14 (34.1%)	8 (19.5%)	5	3
MITIGATIONS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
3	1 (33.3%)	2 (66.6%)	0	1 (33.3%)	2 (66.6%)	3 (100%)	3	0
PINS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUMMONSES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
45	23 (51.1%)	21 (46.7%)	0	33 (73.3%)	12 (26.7%)	3 (6.7%)	3	0

<b>BRONX</b>								
ARRESTS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
102	53 (51.9%)	46 (45.1%)	2 (1.9%)	72 (70.6%)	30 (29.4%)	78 (76.5%)	77	1
CRISES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
50	32 (62%)	17 (34%)	0	33 (66%)	17 (34%)	50 (100%)	38	12
JUV. REPTS.	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
110	59 (53.6%)	49 (44.5%)	2 (1.8%)	68 (61.8%)	42 (38.2%)	18 (16.4%)	18	0
MITIGATIONS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
23	7 (30.4%)	16 (69.6%)	0	12 (52.2%)	11 (47.8%)	23 (100%)	23	0
PINS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
5	1 (20%)	4 (80%)	0	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	4 (80%)	4	0
SUMMONSES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
80	42 (52.5%)	34 (42.5%)	0	52 (65%)	28 (35%)	19 (23.8%)	19	0

<b>BROOKLYN</b>								
ARRESTS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
85	66 (77.6%)	11 (12.9%)	4 (4.7%)	60 (70.6%)	25 (29.4%)	78 (91.8%)	78	0
CRISES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
18	14 (77.8%)	4 (22.2%)	0	10 (55.6%)	8 (44.4%)	18 (100%)	15	3
JUV. REPTS.	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
69	45 (65.2%)	19 (27.5%)	2 (2.9%)	43 (62.3%)	26 (37.7%)	18 (26.1%)	17	1
MITIGATIONS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
12	11 (91.7%)	1 (8.3%)	0	7 (58.3%)	5 (41.7%)	12 (100%)	11	1
PINS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
2	2 (100%)	0	0	1 (50%)	1 (50%)	2 (100%)	2	0
SUMMONSES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
83	60 (72.3%)	17 (20.5%)	1 (1.2%)	54 (65.1%)	29 (34.9%)	5 (6%)	5	0

<b>QUEENS</b>								
ARRESTS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
79	38 (48.1%)	18 (22.8%)	7 (8.9%)	62 (78.5%)	17 (21.5%)	68 (86.1%)	68	0
CRISES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
11	5 (45.5%)	3 (27.3%)	1 (9.1%)	6 (54.5%)	5 (45.5%)	11 (100%)	8	3
JUV. REPTS.	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
26	8 (30.8%)	8 (30.8%)	0	22 (84.6%)	4 (15.4%)	7 (26.9%)	7	0
MITIGATIONS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
6	4 (66.7%)	2 (33.3%)	0	4 (66.7%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (100%)	6	0
PINS	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
2	2 (100%)	0	0	0	2 (100%)	0	0	0
SUMMONSES	Black	Latino	White	Male	Female	Restraints Total	Metal	Velcro
23	17 (73.9%)	6 (26.1%)	0	16 (69.6%)	7 (30.4%)	4 (17.4%)	4	0

<b>STATEN ISLAND</b>								
<b>ARRESTS</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
24	19 (79.2%)	5 (28.8%)	0	17 (70.8%)	7 (29.2%)	23 (95.8%)	23	0
<b>CRISES</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
2	1 (50%)	1 (50%)	0	1 (50%)	1 (50%)	2 (100%)	1	1
<b>JUV. REPTS.</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
9	5 (55.6%)	2 (22.2%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (55.6%)	4 (44.4%)	1 (11.1%)	1	0
<b>MITIGATIONS</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PINS</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>SUMMONSES</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Restraints Total</b>	<b>Metal</b>	<b>Velcro</b>
16	11 (68.8%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (12.5%)	12 (75%)	4 (25%)	6 (37.5%)	6	0