May 11, 2022

The Honorable Kathy Hochul Governor of New York State NYS State Capitol Building Albany, NY 12224

The Honorable Andrea Stewart-Cousins President Pro Tempore and Majority Leader New York State Senate 172 State Street The Capitol, Room 330 Albany, NY 12247

The Honorable Carl E. Heastie Speaker New York State Assembly Legislative Office Building 932 Albany, NY 12248

## RE: SUPPORT FOR THE JOHN R. LEWIS VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF NEW YORK (S.1046B / A.6678B)

Dear Governor Hochul, Senate Leader Stewart-Cousins, and Speaker Heastie:

We write to express our strong support for the John R. Lewis Voting Rights Act of New York (NYVRA). This landmark legislation would root out discrimination against voters of color in New York and immediately make our State a national leader on protecting the right to vote. For these reasons, the NYVRA is a top New York voting rights priority for the undersigned civil and voting rights organizations.

Today, voters of color across the country face the greatest assault on their rights since Jim Crow. During the 2021 legislative sessions, lawmakers in 49 states introduced more than 400 bills that restrict voter access. This onslaught on the right to vote has continued in 2022. Now more than ever, we need New York to stand up for voting rights.

Recent reforms have brought New York closer to becoming an inclusive, multi-racial democracy, but voters of color in the Empire State still face discrimination. There are still persistent barriers to equal participation for New York's voters of color and people whose first language is not

English, particularly at the local level. Too often, unfair district lines, inaccessible polling locations, inadequate language assistance for the estimated 1.2 million eligible New York voters who are not yet fully fluent in English, and even outright voter intimidation deny New York's most underserved communities the opportunity to participate on an equal basis in our democracy. And these issues are compounded by systemic failures in election administration across the state, which the legislature must also address. In fact, New York's voter registration and turnout rates still rank near the bottom nationally—and these rates are even lower for New Yorkers of color.

The NYVRA will set a new standard for protecting the right to vote by:

- Launching a "preclearance" program that requires local governments with records of discrimination to prove that proposed voting changes will not harm voters of color before they can go into effect.
- Providing new legal tools to fight discriminatory voting provisions in court.
- Expanding language assistance for voters with limited English proficiency.
- Creating strong protections against voter intimidation, deception, or obstruction.
- Instructing state judges to interpret election laws in a pro-voter way whenever possible, so that close questions of legal interpretation are resolved in favor of the rights of qualified voters.
- Establishing a central hub for election data and demographic information that will empower officials and community members to ensure accessible elections.\*

The NYVRA builds upon both the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965 as well as successful state laws already passed in California, Washington, Oregon, and Virginia. In addition, legislators in Connecticut have proposed legislation similar to the NYVRA. If passed, the NYVRA will immediately become the most comprehensive state-level voting rights act in the country.

Now is New York's time to lead. We urge you to pass and sign into law the NYVRA, and we stand ready to work with you to secure this victory for all New York voters.

Sincerely,

32BJ SEIU A Little Piece of Light American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) Anti-Defamation League | New York/New Jersey Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund Betsy Steward Consulting Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law Brooklyn Voters Alliance Campaign Legal Center Center for Independence of the Disabled, NY Center for Law & Social Justice at Medgar Evers College Center for Popular Democracy Chinese-American Planning Council (CPC) Citizen Action of New York College & Community Fellowship Community Service Society of New York **Community Voices Heard Community Votes** CURE The Coalition for Understanding Racism Through Education DemCast USA Demos Dominicanos USA Downstate New York ADAPT **Dutchess County Progressive Action Alliance Empire State Indivisible** End Citizens United / Let America Vote Action Fund FairVote Action **FPWA** Generation Vote Hope's Door LatinoJustice PRLDEF League of Women Voters of New York State League of Women Voters of Westchester Long Island Area Council of Unitarian Universalist Congregations Long Island Center for Independent Living, Inc. (LICIL) Long Island Progressive Coalition Make the Road NY Metro New York Health Care for All NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. NAACP of Sullivan County Branch 2187 National Action Network National Association of Social Workers, New York State New Hour for Women & Children LI New York Civic Engagement Table New York Communities for Change New York Democratic Lawyers Council New York Immigration Coalition New York NETWORK Advocates Team

New York Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism (RAC-NY) New York Civil Liberties Union NYPIRG Open Buffalo Ossining Community Equity Task Force Our Lady of the Miraculous Medal Church Round Table for the Common Good People For the American Way **Pro-Democracy Parents** Public Citizen Reinvent Albany Rock the Vote Social Activist-Personal Stand Up America Teestabletalk The Workers Circle True Blue New York United Auto Workers Region 9A United Neighborhood Houses Up2Us VOCAL-NY VoteEarlyNY Westchester Women's Agenda Women Creating Change WWA YMCA of Greater New York

\* This provision of the NYVRA is to be enacted through companion legislation.